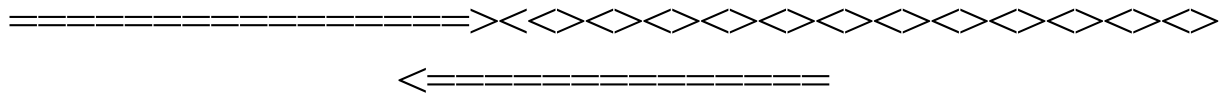


bdegj@ Clash Royale Gem Hack No Verification



[GET YOUR GEN CODE HERE](#)

